

## INSON MADANYATINI SHAKILLANTIRISHDA YOSHLARNI IYMONLI ETIQODLI QILIB TARBIYALASHDA AXBOROT RESURS MARKAZLARINING MUHIM ROLI

**Shomurotova Oydinoy**

Urganch davlat universiteti Tarix fakultetidagi 202-MIG‘ talabasi

### ANNOTATSIYA

Men ushbu maqolamni kitobxonlik savyasini oshirish, uchun yozdim

**Kalit so‘zlar:** kitobxonlik madaniy meros, bilm ko‘nikma, axborot markazining ahamyati.

Bugungi kunda yoshlarimizni ma‘rifatli va madaniyatli qilib tarbiya ya‘ni kamol topishga axborot resurs markazlarning o‘rni benihoya katta ahamyatga egadir. Xalqimizda shunday chiroyli maqollar bor.

Kitob - bilm bulog‘i, o‘quvchining o‘rtog‘i .

Kutubxonadagi nodir va noyob asarlar biz yoshlarni ma‘naviy ongimizni o‘stiradi va yaxshi fikrlashga undaydi . Kitob biz yoshlarni to‘g‘ri harakat qilishga undaydi va xayotimizga o‘zgacha mazmun mohiyat bag‘ishlaydi . Shavkat Mirziyayev kitob o‘qigan va kitob o‘qimagan kishilar haqida shunday dedi: - Kitob o‘qigan insonni keng va ma‘naviy olami boy bo‘ladi. Xayoti davomida juda ko‘p martabaga ega bo‘ladi. Qiyinchiliklardan ham oson chiqib ketadi. Yon atrofdagilarni qadri hamisha baland va ulug‘ bo‘ladi.

Shunday ekan nurafshon yo‘limizni aslo yo‘qotmaslik kerak. Kitob o‘qimagan insonda ma‘naviy boylik kam bo‘ladi. Dunyoqarashi tor, savyasi past bo‘ladi, yaxshi va erkin fikr yurita olmaydi. Bugungi kunda axborot resurs markazi Davlat va jamiyat uchun ustuvor va ulug‘ makon sanaladi . Axborot Resurs Markazi orqali yoshlar ya‘ni bolalarni ilm olishga va o‘rganishga bo‘lgan ishtiyoqi oshadi .

Kutubxonalar bizni farzandlarimizni bizdanda yetukroq iymonli, etiqodli qilib tarbiyalashda asosiy tarbiyachi vositadir. Shuning uchun ham aytilgan: -Tarbiyada najot bor - deb. Kitob o‘qigan inson hamisha el-u yurtida aziz va qadrlidir. Kitob o‘qigan insonni turmush tarzi chiroyli va vaqti hamisha mazmunli, maroqli o‘tadi. Kitob o‘qigan inson hayoti davomida juda ko‘pdan ko‘p ma’lumotlarga ega bo‘ladi. Kitob zamonlar dengizida sayohat qilayotgan va qimmatbaho yukni avlodlardan-avlodlarga dur-u javohir yetkazadigan hikmat kemasidir.

Ozarbayjon xalqida shunday maqol bor ekan: -Kitob - ruhiyat davolovchisidir.

Bizni o‘zbek xalqida ham shunday maqol bor kitob haqida, bu ham: - Kitobsiz aql - qanotsiz qushdir.

Bu maqol tub mazmun mohiyatida ham o‘zgacha jozibadorligi bilan ajralib turadi. Kitobni do‘st tutgan insonda aslo yomonlik chiqmaydi. Jondan aziz va qadrlil bo‘lgan farzandlarimizni kitob o‘qishni targ‘ib qilishimiz emas, balki biz ota-onalar ularga har tomonlama o‘rnak bo‘lishimiz lozim. Yoshlar hayotida kitobning alohida o‘rni bor. Yaxshi kitob insonda vatanga muhabbat, milliy va umuminsoniy qadriyatlarga hurmat kabi tuyg‘ularni yuksaltirib yaxshilik hamda ezgulikka undaydi.

"Ilmdan yaxshiroq xazina bo‘lmas,

Qo‘ldan kelgancha tera olsang bas".

Rudakiy

Kutubxonalar barcha ruhiy boylikning durdonalaridir. Xozirchi kunda mamlakatimizda kitobxonlik savyasini oshirish mutoolaa madanyatini yuksaltirishga katta ahamiyat berilyotganligi sizlarga ya’ni hammamizga ma’lum. Lekin, ko‘plab bolalarimiz, kitobdan uzoqlashib, dunyo yuziga o‘rgimchak to‘ri kabi in qurayotgan bugungi kuning dolzarb muammosiga aylanayotgan internetda, ijtimoiy tarmoqda (ya’ni Telgram, Instagram, Facebook, Tik Tok, WhatsApp, YouTube) yoshlar o‘z vaqtini behuda sarflab o‘tkazishyapti. Yoshlarida juda ko‘plab vaqtini ijtimoiy tarmoqlarning turli xil saytlarda o‘tkazishyapti. Bugungi xayotimizni internetsiz tasavvur qilishning o‘zi qiyin. Shuni hisobga olgan xolda, O‘zbekiston Yoshlar

Ittifoqi internet tizimi orqali ma'naviy targ'ibot ishlarini, jumladan elektron kitobxonlikni kuchaytirishi zarur. Nega deganda, biz farzandlarning ongi va dunyoqarashi asrlar davomida sinovdan o'tgan yuksak ma'naviyat bo'lgan jahon va milliy adabiyotimiz asosida emas, balki qandaydir, shubhali zaharli axborotlar asosida shakllanishiga beparvo qarab turolmaymiz. Avvalo yoshlar o'rtasida kitobxonlik savyasini oshirish maqsadida Respublika, Viloyatlar, shaharda xar yili "Eng yaxshi kitobxon" "Eng yosh kitobxon", "Eng kitobxon mahalla", "Eng kitobxon oila" kabi yo'nalishlarda tanlovlar o'tkazish, yakuniy bosqich g'oliblarini taqdirlash uchun qimmatbaho sovg'alar, jumladan, yurtimizda ishlab chiqarilgan mukofot tariqasida berish, o'ylaymanki, bu juda katta rag'bat bo'ladi. Hozirgi kunda yoshlarni ilmiy salohiyatni yanada oshirish maqsadida yurtimizda maktab, litsey, texnikum va oliy o'quv yurtlarda juda katta qizish va maroq bilan kitobxonlik, haftalgi o'tkazishyapti. Bu tadbir 1 haftadan beri davom etib kelyapti. Bundan tadbir yoshlarni ilm savyasini yanada oshirib ularni yanada yuksak pog'onalarga olib chiqadi. Kitob orqali insonni fahm-farosat qudrati oshadi.

Alisher Navoiy bobomiz kitob haqida shunday yozgan kitob beminnat ustoz, bilim va ma'naviy yuksalishga erishishning asosiy manbai.

Farzand tarbiyasidagi eng ulug' omillardan biri bu kitob mutolasidir. Biz savollarga kitoblar orqali javob olamiz, kitoblar fikrlash uchun muhim ozuqa manbaidir. Kitob o'qigan inson hayotga teran ko'z bilan qaraydi. Kitob insonning eng yaqin do'sti, aql qayrog'I, fikrlash quroli va xazinalar kalitidir. Shunday ekan xalqimiz kitobni non kabi azizlab qadrlaydi. Kitob umr yo'limizni yoritguvchi nur" kabidir. Shunday ekan qalb gavharimizni ilm nuri orqali boyitaylik. Dono xalqimiz kitob haqida shunday dedi: -Kitob o'qimagan kalla - giyoh o'smagan dala kabidir". Giyoh o'smagan dalani hech kimga foydasi ham zarari ham yo'qdir. Giyoh o'smagan daladan hech kim ozuqa ola olmaydi, ma'nfaat ham topmaydi. O'z fikrini erkin ifoda qila olmaydi, qaysi gapni qayerda va qanday qilib ishlatishni bilmaydi. Shining uchun ko'p kitob mutolaa qilib tafakkurimizni o'stirishimiz zarur. Kitobga

do'st va hamohang inson hayoti davomida faqat va faqat odamiylik saboqlarini o'rganadi. Chunki Odamiylik bu insoniyat uchun o'zini, o'zligini va qanchalar buyuk mavjudot ekanligini anglamoqdir. Ayniqsa, yoshlarning tinch va osoyishta, farovon hayot kechirishni uchun ham kitob mutolaa qilish alohida o'rni bor.

Har qanday muvaffaqiyatning kaliti bu kitob o'qishdir. Kitob o'qishdan maqsad shuki kitob o'qigan inson yaxshi, bir biridan qiziqarli ma'lumotlarga ega bo'lishi bilan birga o'sha asar haqida umumiy tushunchaga ham ega bo'ladi. Kitoblari yo'q xonadon xuddi ruhsiz tanaga o'xshaydi. Har bir qo'limizga olgan kitob bizlarni ya'ni, biz kabi qalbi ilmga chanqoq yoshlarni sog'lom fikr yuritishga undaydi. Kelajakka aniq maqsad bilan harakat qilishga undaydi va mustahkam, poydevor vazifasini bajaradi. Kitob o'qigan bolaning vaqti mazmunli va maroqli o'tadi.

Biz ota-onalar farzandlarimizni eng qimmatbaho sovg'alarga emas balki yosh paytlaridan kitobga mehr qo'yimoqlikni o'rgatib borshimiz va shu mehr asosida farzandlarimizni tarbiyalab voyaga yetkazishimiz lozim bo'ladi. O'shandagina bizni farzandlarimizni ertangi kunni sevadigan, el-u yurti uchun hamisha o'z jonin, ya'ni bor kuchin ayamaydigan, jonkuyar, shijoatkor, yoshlar voyaga yetadi. Buning uchun hamisha farzandlarimiz qo'llariga kitob tutqazishimiz kerak. Ana o'shandagina bizni farzandlarimiz yuksak darajalarga erishadi. Farzandlarimiz bizdanda kuchli bizdanda bilimli, bo'lmog'i lozim. Shunday ekan kitobga mehr qo'yimoqni oila davrasida shakllantirib borsak maqsadga muvofiq bo'ladi.

Bugungi kunda kitobga oshno yoshlarning borlig'i juda quvonchli hodisadir. Xalqimizda shunday mazmunga ega maqol bor: "Yoshlikda olingan ilm - toshga o'yilgan naqsh" kabidir. Kitob o'qigan inson ongida ma'naviy bo'shliq paydo bo'lishiga aslo hojat yo'q. Shunday ekan ongimizda ma'naviy bo'shliq paydo bo'lishiga zinhor va zinhor yo'l qo'yamaylik. Kitob o'qisak o'sha ma'naviy bo'shliq ochiq bo'lib qolmaydi va bu boshliqning turli xil mafkuraviy buzuvchi aqidalar bilan to'lishing oldi olinadi. Biz kitob o'qimay turib boy bo'la olmaymiz, ya'ni ma'naviy

olamimiz boy bo‘lmaydi . Kitob insonga umri davomida, yillar davomida asqotadigan ulug‘ ustozdir .

Vatanning bog‘ini jamiyat, jamiyatning bog‘ini esa oila deganlaridek, har bir narsa muqaddas hisoblangan oilada shakllanadi. Oilamiz ustunlari hisoblanmish ota-onalarimiz o‘rnak sifatida uyga chiroyli va sevimli badiiy adabiyotlar olib borib farzandlarga kitob o‘qib bersak o‘shandagina farzandlarimiz kitobni beminnat va qadrli do‘st sifatida qabul qilishadi. Bu nafaqat bolalarni kitob bilan oshno qilish usuli va shu bilan birgalikda ota-onalar o‘z bilimlarini oshirib, yangi bilimlarni olishga targ‘ib qiladi. Oilada Kim ko‘p kitob o‘qish, Kim ko‘p bilag‘on kabi o‘yin-mashg‘ulotlarni o‘tkazish esa oiladagi kitobning o‘rnini yanada yuksak marralarga ko‘tarish va kitob o‘qish jarayonini birmuncha qiziqarli va maroq bilan o‘tishiga asos bo‘ladi.

## **THE IMPORTANT ROLE OF INFORMATION RESOURCE CENTERS IN THE FORMATION OF HUMAN CULTURE IN THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG PEOPLE AS BELIEVERS**

**Shomurotova Oydinoy**

202- student at the Faculty of History, Urgench State University

Today, the role of information resource centers is of great importance for the enlightenment and culture of our youth. Our people have such beautiful proverbs.

A book is a source of knowledge, a friend of the reader.

Rare and unique works in the library grow our young peoples spiritual consciousness and encourage them to think well. The book encourages us young people to do the right thing and gives a special meaning to our lives. Shavkat Mirziyayev said about those who read books and those who did not: A person who reads a book will have a wide and rich spiritual world. He will have many careers throughout his life. It

is also easy to get out of trouble. The value of those around you will always be high and great.

Therefore, we should never lose our radiant path. A person who has not read a book will have less spiritual wealth. His worldview is narrow, his level is low, he cannot think well and freely. Today, the information resource center is a priority and a great place for the state and society. Through the Information Resource Center, young people, that is, children, become more eager to learn and learn. Libraries are a key educational tool in educating our children to be more mature and faithful than we are. It is also said for Shin: "There is salvation in education." A person who reads a book is always dear and valued in the country. The lifestyle of the person reading the book is beautiful and the time is always meaningful and interesting. A person who reads a book will have a lot of information throughout his life. The book is a ship of wisdom that travels in the sea of time and carries the precious cargo from generation to generation.

There is a saying among the Azerbaijani people: "A book is a healer of the soul."

We have a similar proverb in the Uzbek people about the book: - "A mind without a book is a bird without wings."

This proverb is also unique in its essence. There is nothing wrong with a person who loves a book. We should not encourage our dear children to read books, but we parents should be their role models in every way. The book has a special place in the lives of young people. A good book encourages goodness and kindness by elevating human feelings such as love for the motherland and respect for national and universal values.

"There is no better treasure than science,  
If you can type as much as you can. "

Rudakiy

Libraries are the pearls of all spiritual wealth. We all know that today in our country great attention is paid to raising the level of reading and raising the culture of

reading. However, many of our children are moving away from books and onto the Internet, which is becoming a topical issue in the world today. z are wasting their time. In their youth, they spend a lot of time on various sites of social networks. It is hard to imagine our lives today without the internet. With this in mind, the Youth Union of Uzbekistan should intensify its spiritual advocacy work through the Internet, including e-reading. After all, we cannot ignore the fact that the minds and worldviews of children are formed not on the basis of our world and national literature, which has been tested for centuries, but on the basis of some dubious, poisonous information. First of all, in order to increase the level of reading among young people, the Republic, Regions, cities annually hold competitions in such areas as "Best Reader", "Youngest Reader", "Best Reader Neighborhood", "Best Reader Family", the final stage Giving valuable gifts to reward the winners, including as a prize made in our country, I think it will be a great incentive. At present, in order to further increase the scientific potential of young people in our country, schools, lyceums, technical schools and universities are holding a week of reading with great enthusiasm and interest. This event has been going on for 1 week. The event will raise the level of knowledge of young people and take them to higher levels. Through the book, a person's intellect increases.

The book written by our grandfather Alisher Navoi about the book is a grateful teacher, the main source of knowledge and spiritual growth.

One of the greatest factors in raising a child is reading this book. We get answers to questions through books, books are an important source of nourishment for thinking. A person who reads a book looks at life with a deep eye. The book is man's best friend, a source of wisdom, a tool of thinking, and the key to treasures. That is why our people cherish the book like bread. The book is like a "light" that illuminates our way of life. So let us enrich our hearts with the light of knowledge. Our wise people said about the book: "A head that has not read a book is like a field where coca does not grow." There is no benefit or harm to anyone in a field where coca does not grow. No one can get food or benefit from a field where coca does not grow. He cannot express

his opinion freely, he does not know which sentence to use where and how. For this, we need to cultivate our thinking by reading many books. A friend and synchronizer to the book learns only and only human lessons throughout human life. Because "Humanity" is for humanity to understand itself, its identity and what a great being it is. Reading books has a special place, especially for young people to live a peaceful and prosperous life.

The key to any success is reading this book. The purpose of reading a book is that a person who reads a book will have a good, interesting information from each other, as well as a general understanding of the work. An apartment without books is like a soulless body. The book we hold in our hands encourages us, that is, young people whose hearts are thirsty for knowledge, to think in a healthy way. It encourages us to move towards the future with a clear purpose and serves as a solid, foundation. The time a child reads a book is meaningful and fun.

We parents need to teach our children from an early age to love books, not the most precious gifts, and to bring up our children on the basis of this love. Only then will we grow up young people who love our children, who will always give their lives for their country. To do this, we must always hold a book in the hands of our children. Only then will our children reach the highest levels. Our children should be stronger than us, more knowledgeable than us. So it makes sense to form a love for the book in the family circle.

Today, the presence of young people familiar with the book is a very joyful event. There is a proverb among our people that reads: There is no need for a spiritual void to appear in the mind of the person reading the book. Therefore, let us never allow a spiritual void to appear in our minds. If we read the book, that spiritual void will not remain open, and this leader will be prevented from filling it with various ideologically corrupt beliefs. We cannot become rich without reading a book, i.e. our spiritual world cannot be rich. The book is a great teacher who will help a person throughout his life, over the years.



The link between the homeland is society, and the link between society is the family, and everything is formed in the family, which is considered sacred. If our parents, who are the pillars of our family, take home beautiful and favorite fiction books as an example and read them to their children, then our children will accept the book as a grateful and dear friend. It is not only a way to introduce children to books, but also to encourage parents to increase their knowledge and acquire new knowledge. Conducting family activities such as Who reads a lot of books and Who has a lot of wrists will help to raise the status of books in the family to a higher level and the process of reading books. That will be the basis for a somewhat fun and interesting transition.

#### **FOYDALANILGAN ADABIYOTLAR RO‘YXATI: (REFERENCES)**

1. Shavkat Mirziyayev: - Buyuk kelajakni mard va oliyjanob xalqimiz bilan birga quramiz, 469 bet .
2. Shavkat Mirziyayev: - Milly taraqqiyot yo‘limizni qatiyat bilan davom ettirib yangi bosqichga ko‘ taramiz , 529 bet .