

## IJTIMOY-GIGIENIK TURSHIY SHARTLARNING O'QUVCHILAR SALOMATLIGIGA TA'SIRI

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### ANNOTATSIYA

Ushbu maqolada SamDDU davolash-profilaktika fakulteti 4-kurs (115 kishi: 94 qiz, 21 o‘g‘il) va SamDDU 4-kurs ( 89 nafar) talabalarining haqiqiy ovqatlanishini baholash va sog‘lom turmush tarziga oid masalalarni o‘rganish jamlangan. 2021 yil qishda 40 qiz, 49 o‘g‘il) biz ishlab chiqqan, 54 ta savolni o‘z ichiga olgan anketa yordamida amalga oshirildi. Bizning ishimizning maqsadi ijtimoiy va gigiyenik turmush sharoitlarining talabalar salomatligiga ta’sirini o‘rganish va mavjud o‘quv yuki, haqiqiy ovqatlanish va turmush tarzini hisobga olgan holda ularning sog‘lig‘iga bashoratli baho berish edi. SamDDU talabalarining turmush tarziga ijtimoiy-gigiyenik baho berish.

**Kalit so‘zlar:** ijtimoiy-gigiyenik yashash sharoitlari, talabalar.

### KIRISH

Oliy o‘quv yurtlari talabalari o‘rtasida kasallanish muammosi bugungi yoshlar mamlakatimiz kelajagi ekanligi sababli nihoyatda dolzarbdir. Tibbiyat oliy o‘quv yurtlari talabalarining salomatlik holati, ayniqsa, tashvishli, bu ularning ta’limini tashkil etishning o‘ziga xos xususiyatlari bilan bog‘liq. Bular o‘quv jihozlarining parchalanishi va harakatlanish vaqtining cheklanganligi, kasalxona muhitidagi turli xil salbiy omillarning ta’siri, bu charchash sindromining shakllanishiga olib kelishi mumkin. Axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari bilan bog‘liq mutaxassisliklar bo‘yicha tahsil olayotgan talabalar orasida haddan tashqari sensorli yukni qayd etmaslik mumkin emas. Ushbu turdagи yuk odatda majburiy ish holatiga uzoq vaqt ta’sir qilish, vizual apparatdagi keskinlik, qaror qabul qilish uchun vaqt yo‘qligi, uyqu va dam olish tartibining buzilishi bilan birga keladi. Salomatlikning yomonlashishiga ikkala

mutaxassislik talabalarining irratsional, muvozanatsiz haqiqiy ovqatlanishi va turmush tarzi katta hissa qo'shadi.

**Maqsad:** ijtimoiy va gigienik turmush sharoitlarining talabalar salomatligiga ta'sirini o'rganish va mavjud o'quv yuki, haqiqiy ovqatlanish va turmush tarzini hisobga olgan holda ularning sog'lig'iga bashoratli baho berish. SamDDU talabalarining turmush tarziga ijtimoiy-gigiyenik baho berish. Talabalarning ovqatlanishi va turmush tarzini hisobga olgan holda, kelajakda qaysi tana tizimlari kasalliklarni rivojlanish xavfi yuqori bo'lishini taxmin qilish.

## MATERIALLAR VA USULLAR

SamDDU davolash-profilaktika fakulteti 4-kurs (115 nafar: 94 nafar qiz, 21 nafar o'g'il) va SamDDU 4-kurs (89 nafar: 40 nafar qiz, 49 nafar o'g'il) talabalarining haqiqiy ovqatlanishi va sog'lom turmush tarziga oid masalalarni baholash. 2021 yil qishda biz 54 ta savolni o'z ichiga olgan so'rovnomanini to'ldirgan ishlab chiqilgan yordamida amalga oshirildi. Natijalarni statistik qayta ishlash Excel kompyuter dasturi yordamida amalga oshirildi .

## NATIJALAR VA UNING MUHOKAMASI

Ikkala universitet talabalarining sog'lig'iga quyidagi ekologik omillar ta'sir qiladi: Kasalxona muhiti, uglevodlar, yog'larni ortiqcha iste'mol qilish oziqlanishning etarligi qonunini buzish ), tez-tez gazak qilish, kechki ovqat uchun asosiy oziq-ovqat miqdorini taqsimlash (qonunni buzish)

bioritmologik adekvatligi), uyqu va dam olish tartibining buzilishi, ARI tez-tez uchraydi, agressiv ekologik muhit. Surunkali kasalliklar mavjudligini (so'rovda qatnashganlar orasida) SamDTU talabalarining 63,33% va SamDTU talabalarining 16,67% qayd etgan . Ertalabki mashqlarni bajaradigan talabalar ulushi SamDMUda 38,3% , SamDMUda 13,5% tashkil etdi . Ikkala universitet talabalarini ham tez-tez o'tkir respiratorli infektsiyalardan aziyat chekishadi, ammo SamDTU talabalarini tibbiy yordamga deyarli 3,5 baravar kamroq murojaat qilishadi, bunga bo'sh vaqt yo'qligi sabab bo'ladi. SamDTU talabalarining 42% kuniga uch mahal ovqatlanadilar , ammo tibbiyot talabalarining 33% ga yaqini kuniga atigi 2 marta ovqatlanishadi, ovqatning asosiy qismi (kaloriya jihatidan) kechki ovqatdan keladi. SamDMU talabalarini kuniga 5 martagacha ovqat iste'mol qiladilar. SamSMU respondentlarining 54% dan ortig'i, shuningdek, kechki ovqatda kech ovqatlanishni (soat 22:00 dan keyin) qayd etishadi, bu tungi vaqtida tez-tez ishlash va uqlash vaqtining qisqarishi bilan bog'liq. Nonushta etishmasligi: SamDMU respondentlarining 71,6% , SamDMU respondentlarining 34,2% . SamDDU talabalarining 84,3 foizi energetik ichimliklarni haddan tashqari iste'mol qilishini qayd etgan . Ularni suiiste'mol qilgan SamDTU talabalarini 35,1% ni tashkil etdi.

## XULOSA

SamDTU talabalari orasida kasalliklarni rivojlanish xavfi yuqori bo‘lgan tizimlar: oshqozon-ichak trakti, asab, endokrin, immun. SamDTU talabalarida kasalliklarni rivojlanishining maqsadli tizimlari : tayanch-harakat tizimi, asab, nafas olish tizimi.

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