

## PHRASEOLOGY AND PHRASES ABOUT FAMILY IN USE IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE

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### ABSTRACT

Through this article, the comparative study of the phrases in the languages with each other shows that it is necessary to focus on essential aspects such as the traditions and cultures of the nation through the smallest unit of the society “family” and the expressions related to it. In the process of learning any language, it is possible to realize the inner world of that nation. Some phrases are exist that the meaning of it can only be translated or understood as long as person has a clear understanding of the customs, culture or the history of that nation, thus thoughts and views are given that phraseology in terms of family is directly related to them.

**Keywords:** Phraseology, phraseological units, family-related phrases, to illustrate, utilization, contextual variations, cultural nuances, expressions of family.

A word of speech to express any simple or complex sentence attaches based on certain rules. The words chosen in accordance with the syntactic construction of the sentence, the content expressed and should be very suitable for the methodological task. For example, Today is the day from morning it’s cold. The words in this sentence are what the speaker is trying to convey used because it fits the idea. At the same time, in each language is unique in the combination of certain words there are limitations. As a result of these restrictions, a certain word in the language combinations are formed that we get used to them. The words in these phrases are semantically related. This is the transition from habitual phrases to stable phrases remains a step. I mean stable compounds on the trail, every time able to adapt new phrases, ready to speak we mean compounds that are used as a whole structure. Stative conjunctions of this type are especially characteristic of terminology. For example: higher education institution, light aircraft, businessman. such as. The words in these phrases, as we said above, do not correspond to the expressed content, but even such cases It happens that between the totality of the content and the totality of the words expressing it malaise arises. Here is a word that has such a wrongness combinations are called phraseological units. Sometimes phraseological units can be matched with a free phrase. Now we will see

some phrases which is related to family and its meaning. There are many idioms about the family but I've chosen just a few that might prove a useful addition to your family vocabulary.

As one of the most widely spoken languages in the world, English is known for its vast vocabulary and rich literature. However, what truly sets it apart from other languages is its use of phraseology and phrases. These linguistic devices not only add color and depth to the language, but also reflect the historical, cultural and social aspects of English-speaking societies.

Phraseology is the study of phrases, or groups of words that are used together and have a specific meaning. It is a fundamental aspect of language that allows speakers to convey complex ideas and express thoughts concisely. Phrases are different from individual words in that their meaning cannot be understood by simply looking at the meaning of each word separately. Instead, they have a collective meaning that is unique to the phrase itself.

There are several types of phrases that are commonly used in English language, each serving a different function.

1. **Idiomatic Phrases:** These are expressions that have a figurative, non-literal meaning. For example, "break a leg" is an idiomatic phrase that means to wish someone good luck.

2. **Collocations:** These are phrases that consist of two or more words that commonly occur together. For instance, "strong coffee" or "heavy rain." Collocations are important for learners of English to master as they can make their speech sound more natural and fluent.

3. **Proverbs:** These are short, well-known sayings that contain a universal truth. Examples of proverbs include "actions speak louder than words" and "don't count your chickens before they hatch."

4. **Clichés:** These are overused phrases or expressions that have lost their original impact. While some clichés can add color to language, using them too often can make speech sound unoriginal and dull. Examples include "a piece of cake" and "time flies."

5. **Phrasal Verbs:** These are phrases that consist of a verb and one or more particles (prepositions or adverbs). They have a different meaning from the individual parts and are widely used in everyday language. Phrasal verbs can be tricky for non-native speakers to understand as they often have multiple meanings. For example, "take off" can mean to remove an item of clothing or to leave for a trip.

Why are Phrases Important in English?

Phrases play a crucial role in the English language for several reasons. Firstly, they add color and vividness to speech and writing, making them more interesting and engaging. Secondly, they can convey a lot of information in a short amount of time,

making communication more efficient. For instance, instead of saying "a sparkling, bubbly, carbonated drink," we can simply say "fizzy soda." Additionally, phrases reflect the culture and history of the language. Many phrases have their roots in literature, folklore, and historical events, giving them a unique significance and making them an important part of language heritage.

Phrases also play a role in shaping our thoughts and perspectives. Idiomatic phrases, for instance, can shape the way we think about certain concepts. For example, the phrase "out of sight, out of mind" can influence how we prioritize things in our lives. Similarly, proverbs can offer valuable insights and moral lessons, impacting our decision-making and behavior.

For non-native speakers, acquiring knowledge of phrases is crucial in mastering the English language. Phrases are an integral part of everyday conversation, and using them correctly can make a speaker sound more fluent and natural. Moreover, understanding phrases helps learners to understand the true meaning of the language and its underlying cultural context. By learning phrases, non-native speakers can avoid misunderstandings and effectively communicate with native speakers.

Family is a universal concept that holds great importance in many cultures around the world. In English language, there are numerous phrases and idioms that revolve around the idea of family, representing the bond and love shared by its members. These phrases not only reflect the structure of a family, but also highlight the virtues and values that are cherished in a family unit. In this article, we will explore some of the most commonly used phrases related to family in the English language.

1. Blood is thicker than water: This phrase means that the bond between family members is stronger than any other relationship. It emphasizes the idea that family always comes first and no matter what happens, they will stand by each other.

2. Like father, like son: This phrase suggests that a son shares similar qualities, character traits or behavior as his father. It implies that sons often inherit certain characteristics from their fathers, both in terms of physical appearance and behavior.

3. A chip off the old block: Similar to the previous phrase, this means that a person resembles or is like their parent, especially their father. It can also be used to describe a younger person who acts in the same manner as an older person in their family.

4. Bloodline: This phrase refers to the genetic connection between family members. It is often used to talk about family traits that have been passed down through generations.

5. All in the family: This phrase refers to a group of people who are closely related, usually by blood or marriage. It can also be used to describe people who have strong connections and relationships with each other, just like a family.

6. Family ties: This phrase refers to the connections and relationships between family members. It highlights the idea that family members are bound together by strong emotional ties.

7. Sibling rivalry: This phrase refers to the competition, jealousy or animosity between siblings. It is a common occurrence in families, especially between children who are close in age.

8. Black sheep of the family: This phrase is used to describe a person who is seen as the odd one out in a family. They may have different beliefs, lifestyle or interests compared to the rest of their family.

9. Spare the rod, spoil the child: This phrase suggests that children who are not disciplined by their parents will grow up to be spoiled and misbehaved. It emphasizes the importance of parents in raising well-mannered children.

10. Birds of a feather flock together: This phrase suggests that people with similar characteristics or interests tend to stick together. It can also be used to describe a close-knit family who share similar values and beliefs.

11. Family tree: This phrase refers to a diagram that shows the relationship between different members of a family. It is also used to trace one's ancestry and heritage.

12. Home is where the heart is: This phrase emphasizes the idea that one's home is not just a physical place, but where their loved ones and family reside. It highlights the importance of family in creating a sense of belonging and comfort.

13. The apple doesn't fall far from the tree: This phrase suggests that children often resemble their parents in terms of behavior, personality, or values. It implies that the influence of parents on their children is significant.

14. It takes a village to raise a child: This phrase emphasizes the idea that it takes a community, not just parents, to raise well-rounded and responsible children. It highlights the role of extended family, friends, and neighbors in a child's upbringing.

15. Home sweet home: This is a popular phrase that highlights the comfort and happiness that comes with being in one's own home, surrounded by family. It is often used to express the joy and warmth of being in a familiar and loving environment.

In conclusion, these phrases related to family in the English language not only reflect the structure and dynamics of a family, but also reflect the values and virtues that are highly valued in a family unit. They highlight the importance of family in shaping our identities and the strong bonds that exist between family members. These phrases serve as a reminder of the love, support, and connection that we share with our families, making them an integral part of our lives. Phraseology and phrases are an essential aspect of the English language. They not only add color and depth to the language, but also reflect its cultural and historical context. As language learners, it is

important to not only familiarize ourselves with individual words, but also to understand and effectively use phrases to communicate effectively in English.

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